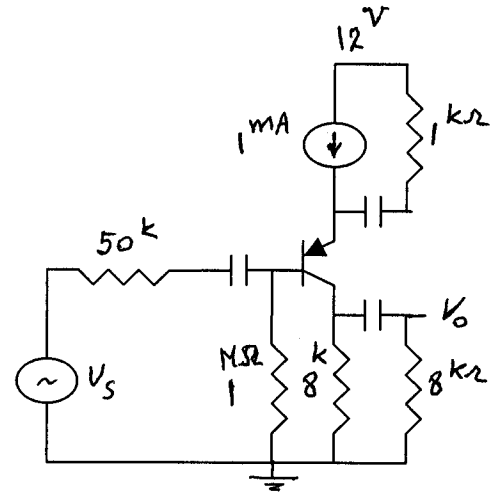


(ECE3455, Q6) In the circuit shown, $V_{EB(on)}=0.7[V]$, $V_{EC(sat)}=0.2[V]$ and $\beta=100$.

- Find A_v , R_i and R_o .
- Find the maximum output and input amplitudes.

Solution:



$$a) I_C = 1 \text{ mA} \quad r_{\pi} = \frac{100 \times 25}{1} = 2.5 \text{ k}\Omega$$

$$R_i = 1 \text{ M}\Omega \parallel [2.5 + 101 \times 1] = 93.8 \text{ k}\Omega$$

$$R_o = 8 \text{ k}\Omega$$

$$A_v = \frac{v_i}{v_s} \times \frac{i_b}{v_i} \times \frac{v_o}{i_b}$$

$$\frac{v_i}{v_s} = \frac{R_i}{R_i + R_s} = \frac{93.8}{93.8 + 50} = 0.65$$

$$\frac{i_b}{v_i} = [r_{\pi} + (1 + \beta)R_E]^{-1} = [2.5 + 101 \times 1]^{-1} = [103.5 \text{ k}]^{-1} = \frac{1}{103.5 \text{ k}}$$

$$\frac{v_o}{i_b} = -100 \times 8 \parallel 8 = -400 \text{ k}\Omega$$

$$A_v = \frac{v_o}{v_s} = 0.65 \times \frac{1}{103.5} \times (-400) = -2.5$$

$$b) V_{EC} = R_B \times \frac{I_C}{\beta} + 0.7 - 8 \times 1 = 2.7 \text{ [V]}$$

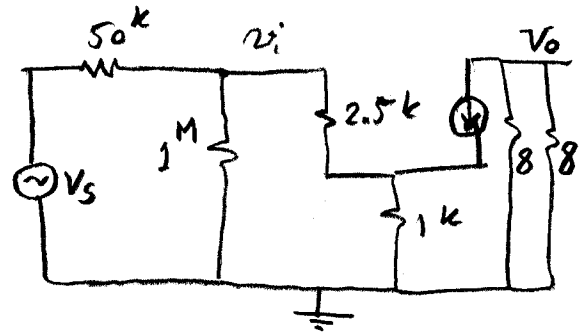
$$\text{ac load line: } v_{ce} = -5 i_c$$

$$\text{distance to Cut-off} = 5 \times 1 = 5 \text{ V}$$

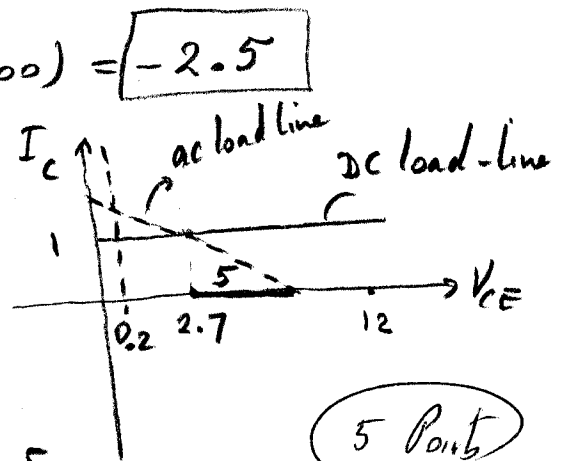
$$\text{distance to Saturation} = 2.7 - 0.2 = 2.5$$

$$v_o(\text{max}) = v_{ce}(\text{max}) = 2.5$$

$$v_s(\text{max}) = \frac{2.5}{2.5} = 1 \text{ V}$$



15 Points



5 Points